|  |
| --- |
| **Government** |
| * Government began to form once separate independent city-states arose in Mesopotamia.
	+ Governments needed to be created so they could:
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Large numbers of people began to live together so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became more important to help with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and coordinate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Rulers became responsible for organizing the labor needed to build\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and large-scale \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Other leaders created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Settlements could either be under control of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or function as an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |
| **CITY-STATES** |
| * Functioned like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kingdoms
* Had their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* Examples of city-states are: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| **EMPIRES** |
| * Leaders were picked by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Laws were created by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The empire would spread his culture over the entire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
 |
| **BOTH (CITY-STATES and EMPIRES)** |
| * Army for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on citizens
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with others
 |

**Government**

* Large numbers of people began to live together so leadership became more important to help with conflicts and coordinate large projects.
* Rulers became responsible for organizing the labor needed to build temples and large-scale irrigation projects
* other leaders created laws that helped resolve problems
* Settlements could either be under control of an empire or function as an independent city-state
* Empires
* leaders were picked by the emperor
* laws were created by the central government
* City-states
* functioned like independent kingdoms
* had their own central government and cultural characteristics
* BOTH:
* army for defense
* taxes on citizens
* laws
* trade with others