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| **U.S. IMPERIALISM** |

1. **ISOLATIONISM**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. **WHAT IS IMPERIALISM?**
   * The practice of building an empire by founding or conquering other nations
   * **Why practice imperialism?**
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Raw materials for industrial growth
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. **U.S. IMPERIALISM**
   * End of Isolationism
   * Alfred Thayer Mahan
     1. *The Influence of Sea Power Upon History*
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Economic growth would increase military power.
8. **U.S. IMPERIALISM - ALASKA**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2 cents per acre).
   * People laugh at Sec. of State William Seward (call it Seward’s Folly”).
   * Becomes 49th state in 1959
     1. Johnson’s “Polar Bear Garden”
9. **U.S. IMPERIALISM - HAWAII**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * U.S. supports American businessmen who own sugar plantations in Hawaii.
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Group overthrows Queen, installs pro-American government. U.S. annexes in 1898.
   * Becomes 50th state in 1959
10. **SPHERES OF INFLUENCE**
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. **OPEN DOOR POLICY IN CHINA**
    * Countries compete for Chinese resources.
    * U.S. left out, John Hay calls for “Open Door Policy.”
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. **SPANISH AMERICAN WAR**
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    * American newspapers exaggerate stories.
13. **YELLOW JOURNALISM**
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    * Called “yellow press”
    * Joseph Pulitzer – *New York World*
    * William Randolph Hearst – *New York Journal*
14. **THE U.S.S. MAINE**
    * Sent in January 1898 to protect US citizens in Cuba
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. **SPANISH AMERICAN WAR**
    * US battleship Maine explodes in Havana harbor.
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    * Congress passes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– U.S. has no interest in taking control of Cuba.
16. **SPANISH AMERICAN WAR**
    * George Dewey defeats Spanish in Philippines.
17. **CUBAN “INDEPENDENCE”**
    * Anti-Imperialist League
    * U.S. ideals forbid U.S. from becoming Imperialist Power.
    * Temporary military government installed – Gen. Leonard Wood.
    * Platt Amendment – limited Cuba’s right to make treaties, U.S. could intervene in affairs, had to lease land to U.S. for naval bases.
18. **PANAMA CANAL**
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    * Reasons:
19. Cut off 8000 miles of travel
20. Quicker movement of military
21. Easier trade with other nations
22. **BUILDING THE CANAL**
    * Opened August 15, 1914
    * Cost $675 million
    * Over 6,000 people died building the canal – mostly from malaria and yellow fever
23. **PANAMA CANAL**
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    * Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty – U.S. pays $10 million, plus $250,000 per year for 99-year lease of 10-mile wide canal zone.
24. **MONROE DOCTRINE (1823)**
    * President James Monroe
    * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
25. **U.S. FOREIGN POLICY**
    * Roosevelt: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
    * Roosevelt Corollary (Monroe Doctrine) U.S. will be police force of Western Hemisphere.
26. **ROOSEVELT COROLLARY**
    * The US will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
    * The US will act as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Western Hemisphere
27. **DOLLAR DIPLOMACY**
    * Taft used $$$ to influence Latin America
28. **U.S. FOREIGN POLICY**
    * Taft: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    * Roosevelt: U.S. would use military strength to protect American investment in foreign countries.
    * Wilson: U.S. had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to promote democracy in Latin America.