NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Asia Study Guide**

**Test Friday, March 4th**

**Vocabulary:**

1. **constitutional monarchy**- government headed by a prime minister and a constitution with a king or queen for ceremonies (citizens have many rights and high civic participation)
2. **monarchy**- government headed by a king or queen

(citizens have fewer rights than a democracy or constitutional monarchy and low civic participation)

1. **democracy**- government where power is held by the people who vote for representatives to represent them in government (citizens have many rights and high civic participation)
2. **dictatorship-** government run by a strict dictator who seizes power (citizens have few rights and low civic participation)
3. **urbanization**- people moving from the countryside to the city for jobs
4. **urban** = city
5. **rural** = country
6. **market economy (aka capitalism)-** private citizens can own big businesses, citizens make all business decisions, supply and demand determine price
7. **command economy (aka communism)-** government controls business, production, supply and price; government makes major economic decisions
8. **mixed market economy (aka socialism)-** government controls big business, citizens can own small businesses

**Urbanization:**

* Define “Urbanization”: **moving from the country to the city**
* Main Reason urbanization is happening in Asia: **JOBS!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!**
* A **PUSH** factor makes you want to move.
* A **PULL** factor is what draws you into a new place.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Examples of Push Factors** | **Examples of Pull Factors** |
| **Pollution**  **Overcrowding**  **Not safe**  **No jobs** | **Jobs**  **Education/ Opportunities**  **Healthcare** |

**Map:** Please label the countries on the map below.

1. **China B. India C. North Korea D. Japan E. South Korea**

**F. Bangladesh G. Thailand H. Phillipines**



**Types of Governments:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Democracy** | **Constitutional**  **Monarchy** | **Dictatorship** | **Monarchy** | **Communism** |
| Citizen Rights  (write high or low) | **High** | **High** | **Low** | **Low** | **LOW**  Strict government limits rights |
| Civic Participation  (write high or low) | **High** | **High** | **Low** | **Low** | **LOW**  citizens can only vote for communist party |
| Leader is called... | **President** | **Prime Minister/ Emperor** **or King** (for ceremonial purposes) | **President** | **King/Queen** | **COMMUNIST PARTY**  1 party who elects a leader of that party |
| Which countries have we studied in Asia? | **South Korea**  **India** | **Japan** | **North Korea** |  | **CHINA** |
| Summarize what life is like in this type of government. | Many freedoms,  Many rights,  Citizens can vote,  Citizens can make economic decisions | Many freedoms,  Many rights,  Citizens can vote,  Citizens can make economic decisions | limited freedom  cannot speak out or go against government |  | limited freedom  cannot speak out or go against government  only one political party that makes all political and economic decisions |

**TYPES OF ECONOMIES:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Capitalism** | **Socialism** | **Communism** |
| Another Name = | **Market Economy** | **Mixed Market Economy** | **Command Economy** |
| Who makes business decisions? | **Citizens** | **Government** | **Government** |
| Who controls production?  (what to make and how to make it) | **Citizens** | **Government** | **Government** |
| Who controls distribution? (how much of supplies or wealth people get) | **Citizens** | **Government** | **Government** |
| Who controls big business?  (i.e. steel making, construction, transportation) | **Citizens** | **Government** | **Government** |
| Who controls smaller/ private business?  (i.e. stores, restaurants etc.) | **Citizens** | **Citizens** | **Government** |
| Advantages: | **Freedoms, Choices,**  **Can get as rich as you want** | **Some choices and freedoms with government guidance** | **Everyone is EQUAL,**  **Cannot make bad decisions.** |
| Disadvantages: | **Inequality,**  **Some very rich and others poor** | **Government controls big business and wealth** | **No freedoms, No choices,**  **Usually faced with poverty** |
| Examples: | **USA, Japan, South Korea** | **China** | **North Korea** |