NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Asia Study Guide**

**Test Friday, March 4th**

**Vocabulary:**

1. **constitutional monarchy**- government headed by a prime minister and a constitution with a king or queen for ceremonies (citizens have many rights and high civic participation)
2. **monarchy**- government headed by a king or queen

(citizens have fewer rights than a democracy or constitutional monarchy and low civic participation)

1. **democracy**- government where power is held by the people who vote for representatives to represent them in government (citizens have many rights and high civic participation)
2. **dictatorship-** government run by a strict dictator who seizes power (citizens have few rights and low civic participation)
3. **urbanization**- people moving from the countryside to the city for jobs
4. **urban** = city
5. **rural** = country
6. **market economy (aka capitalism)-** private citizens can own big businesses, citizens make all business decisions, supply and demand determine price
7. **command economy (aka communism)-** government controls business, production, supply and price; government makes major economic decisions
8. **mixed market economy (aka socialism)-** government controls big business, citizens can own small businesses

**Urbanization:**

* Define “Urbanization”. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Main Reason urbanization is happening in Asia: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factor makes you want to move.
* A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factor is what draws you into a new place.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Examples of Push Factors** | **Examples of Pull Factors** |
|  |  |

**Map:** Please label the countries on the map below.

1. **China B. India C. North Korea D. Japan E. South Korea**

**F. Bangladesh G. Thailand H. Phillipines**



**Types of Governments:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Democracy** | **Constitutional**  **Monarchy** | **Dictatorship** | **Monarchy** | **Communism** |
| Citizen Rights  (write high or low) |  |  |  |  | LOW  Strict government limits rights |
| Civic Participation  (write high or low) |  |  |  |  | LOW  citizens can only vote for communist party |
| Leader is called... |  |  |  |  | COMMUNIST PARTY  1 party who elects a leader of that party |
| Which countries have we studied in Asia? |  |  |  |  | CHINA |
| Summarize what life is like in this type of government. |  |  |  |  | * limited freedom * cannot speak out or go against government * only one political party that makes all political and economic decisions |

**TYPES OF ECONOMIES:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Capitalism** | **Socialism** | **Communism** |
| Another Name = |  |  |  |
| Who makes business decisions? |  |  |  |
| Who controls production?  (what to make and how to make it) |  |  |  |
| Who controls distribution? (how much of supplies or wealth people get) |  |  |  |
| Who controls big business?  (i.e. steel making, construction, transportation) |  |  |  |
| Who controls smaller/ private business?  (i.e. stores, restaurants etc.) |  |  |  |
| Advantages: |  |  |  |
| Disadvantages: |  |  |  |
| Examples: |  |  |  |