Study #24 – YOU'RE GETTING DEFENSIVE AGAIN

1. Who are the psychologists that are the primary focus of this study?

2. Explain the three parts of personality outlined in this study.
   a.
   b.
   c.

3. Briefly create your own example showing how someone would use the following types of defense mechanisms:
   a. Repression
   b. Regression
   c. Projection
   d. Reaction formation
   e. Sublimation

4. Explain one criticism of the defense mechanism theory.

5. How have defense mechanisms been used to explain homophobic behavior in males?
Study #25 – PROJECTIONS OF WHO YOU ARE

1. Who is the psychologist responsible for this study?

2. What two purposes could Rorschach’s test serve?

3. What was Rorschach’s theoretical proposition?

4. How was the test developed?

5. How was the test scored?

6. How did the number of responses from normal people differ from the other groups of people?

7. Discuss how the amount of the blot interpreted, and the color of the blot reflected on the subject’s personality:

8. What did Rorschach claim about his test?

9. What are two criticisms of this test?
   a.
   b.

10. Describe the application of Rorschach’s test to psychopathy.
Study #26 – PICTURE THIS!

1. Who is the psychologists responsible for this study?

2. What was Murray’s theoretical proposition?

3. Briefly explain the method:

4. What were the two main findings?
   a.
   b.

5. What are the four criticisms of the TAT?
   a.
   b.
   c.
   d.

6. Discuss one recent application.
Study #27 – ARE YOU THE MASTER OF YOUR FATE?

1. Who is responsible for this study?

2. Differentiate between external locus of control and internal locus of control:
   a. Internal –
   b. External –

3. What were Rotter’s theoretical propositions?

4. Briefly describe Rotter’s scale.

5. Discuss the results with respect to gambling, persuasion, smoking, achievement motivation and conformity.
   a. Gambling:
   b. Persuasion:
   c. Smoking:
   d. Achievement motivation:
   e. Conformity:

6. What three factors did Rotter believe were the causes of the differing loci of control?
   a.
   b.
   c.
7. How does parenting style correlate with locus of control?

8. How does belief in a higher being affect locus of control?
Study #28 – THE ONE, THE MANY

1. Who is responsible for this study?

2. Differentiate between collectivist and individualistic cultures:

3. What is Triandis’ theoretical proposition?

4. State the basic premise and the results of Study 1:

5. State the basic premise and the results of Study 2:

6. State the basic premise and the results of Study 3:

7. How do individualistic and collectivist cultures fall into a continuum?

8. What is the relationship between culture and coronary heart disease?

9. How does culture influence child-rearing?