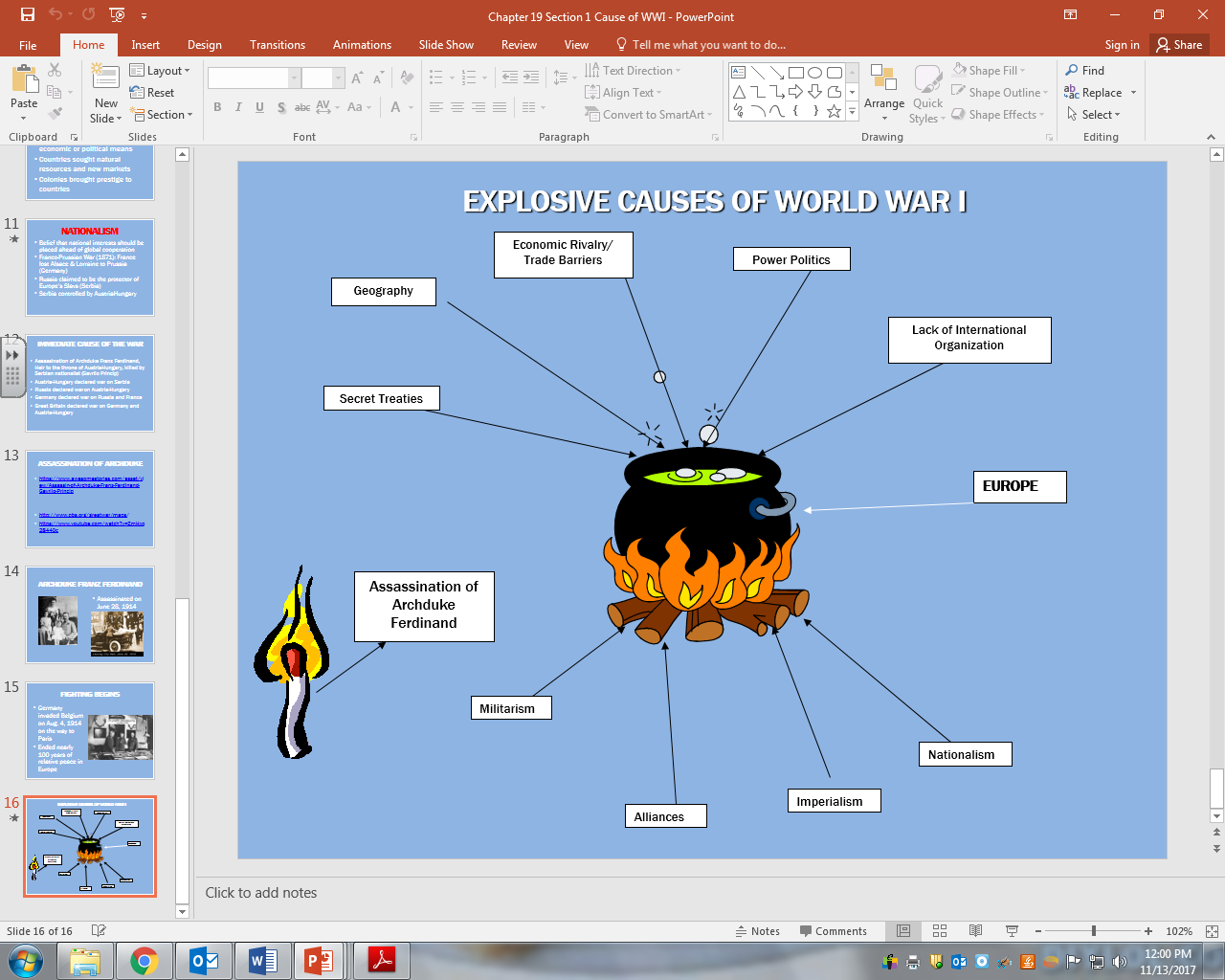
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| **CAUSES OF WORLD WAR I** |

**“The War to End all Wars” – THE GREAT WAR**

1. **LONG-TERM CAUSES OF WWI**
   * Militarism
   * Alliance System
   * Imperialism
   * Nationalism
2. **MILITARISM**
   * Need to develop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Increased military budgets/development of armed forces
   * Germany built up army with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Britain relied on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Germany, France, Italy, & Japan joined naval arms race
3. **MILITARY BUILDUP**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: time to activate armies for battle, 48 hrs to 5 days depending on country
4. **ALLIANCE SYSTEM**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1882) Austria Hungary, Germany, and Italy
   * Triple Entente (1907) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. **ALLIANCES** 
   * Allied Powers
     + 1. Great Britain, France
       2. Belgium, Serbia
       3. Montenegro
       4. Russia
       5. Japan (1914)
       6. U.S. (1917)
   * Central Powers
     1. Germany
     2. Austria-Hungary
     3. Ottoman Empire (1914)
     4. Bulgaria (1915)
6. **IMPERIALISM**
   * Stronger nations controlling weaker lands through military, economic or political means
   * Countries sought\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Colonies brought prestige to countries
7. **NATIONALISM**
   * Belief that national interests should be placed ahead of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Franco-Prussian War (1871): France lost Alsace & Lorraine to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Russia claimed to be the protector of Europe’s Slavs (Serbia)
   * Serbia controlled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. **IMMEDIATE CAUSE OF THE WAR**
   * Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand, Heir to the throne of Austria-Hungary, killed by Serbian nationalist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Austria-Hungary declared war on Serbia
   * Russia declared war on Austria-Hungary
   * Germany declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Great Britain declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. **ARCHDUKE FRANZ FERDINAND**
   * Assassinated on June 28, 1914
10. **FIGHTING BEGINS**
    * Germany invaded Belgium on Aug. 4, 1914 on the way to Paris
    * \_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



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| **WILSON AND NEUTRALITY** |

1. **WEAPONS OF WWI**
2. **TRENCH WARFARE**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - the area between opposing trenches
   * Between 200 to 1000 meters between trenches
3. **TRENCH WARFARE**
   * Germany and France dug trenches on Western Front. Millions died in “no-man’s-land” between trenches.
4. **U-BOATS**
   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   * Abbreviation for the German phrase for “undersea boat”
5. **STALEMATE**
   * A situation where neither side can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. **MONEY TALKS**
   * By April 1917, the US had $2.6 billion in war bonds ($27 million German bonds)
   * American ships also carried war supplies to Europe
7. **UNRESTRICTED SUBMARINE WARFARE**
   * Germany’s policy of sinking any ship, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. **GERMAN AGGRESSION**
   * May 1915 sinking of the Lusitania off coast of Ireland- 1200 killed (128 Americans)
   * 1 year later- *Sussex* sunk
   * Led to Sussex Pledge- Germany promises not to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
     \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and saving human lives.
9. **WILSON**
   * Wins reelection in 1916- “He kept us out of War”
   * “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
10. **EVENTS THAT CAUSED THE U.S. TO JOIN WWI**
    1. Sinking of the Lusitania
    2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - proposed alliance between Mexico and Germany
       1. Mexico would get land back from the US
11. **U.S. DECLARES WAR**
    * On April 6, 1917 US declares war on Germany
    * The start of the war was July 28, 1914
    * WWI- 1914-1918

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| **THE U.S. ENTERS WWI AND THE WAR AT HOME** |

The War at Home - 19.2-19.3

**THE U.S. ENTERS WWI**

1. **MOBILIZATION**
   * Preparing the U.S. for WWI would require a massive mobilization of:
     1. Money
     2. Men
     3. Materials
     4. Minds
2. **MONEY**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   * William McAdoo, Secretary of Treasury: “Anyone who refused to buy bonds is a friend of Germany”
   * U.S. Raised $23 Billion
3. **MEN**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– required men between ages of 21-30 to register to be drafted into the armed forces.
* 3 million men would be drafted.
* Some saw draft as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. **MATERIALS: INDUSTRY**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Bernard Baruch in charge.
* Allocated scarce resources.
* Established production priorities.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* “No steel, copper, cement, rubber, or other basic materials could be used without WIB approval.”

1. **MATERIALS: FOOD**
   * Food Administration, Herbert Hoover in charge.
   * “Food can win the war”
   * Promised high prices to get farmers to grow more crops.
   * Encouraged “wheatless Wednesdays,” “meatless Mondays”.
   * Suggested Americans plant “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.
2. **MATERIALS: FUEL**
   * Fuel Administration, Harry Garfield in charge.
   * Organized production, distribution, and conservation of coal.
   * Encouraged mines/miners to maximize production.
   * Prevented labor strikes.
   * Encouraged Heatless days.
3. **MINDS: PROPOGANDA**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, George Creel in charge.
   * “Sell the war to Americans”
   * Pictured Germans as evil monsters.
   * Hollywood helps:
   * “The Kaiser, the Beast of Berlin,” “The Claws of the Hun.”
4. **MINDS: PROPOGANDA**
   * Patriotic organizations targeted anyone who questioned government, any Germany Americans.
   * German books removed from shelves.
   * Schools stopped teaching German.
   * Sauerkraut – liberty cabbage
   * Hamburger – Salisbury steak
   * Dachshunds – liberty pups
5. **MINDS: LAWS**
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– punished people for aiding the enemy or refusing military duty.
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– made it illegal for Americans to speak disloyally about the U.S. government, Constitution, or flag.
   * 1000 opponents of the war were jailed under these laws.
6. **WOMEN IN THE WAR**
   * Many women served as interpreters, nurses, typists, telephone operators.
   * Volunteered for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   * Filled important industrial jobs.
7. **AFRICAN-AMERICANS IN THE WAR**
   * Originally served in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   * Served in segregated units.
   * Fought alongside French.
   * Some won *Croix de Guerre*, French award for bravery in military combat.

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| **WWI COMES TO AN END** |

* 1. **WWI COMES TO AN END** (The Final Days of the War)

1. **CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS**
   * An individual who, on religious, moral or ethical grounds, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * Would be given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or they would face jail sentences
2. **ARMISTICE**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* On the 11th hour, of the 11th day of the 11th month 1918, WWI officially ended

1. **CENTRAL POWER DEATHS**

* Germany 1.7 million
* Austria-Hungary 1.25 million
* Italy 460,000

1. **ALLIED POWERS**

* Russia- 1.75 million
* France- 1.4 million
* Great Britain- 760,000
* British Empire- 251,900
* USA- 114,000

1. **TOTAL DEATHS**

* Total deaths are estimated between 8 and 10 million

1. **SPANISH INFLUENZA**

* Estimated global mortality from the 1918-1919 pandemic at anywhere between 30 and 50 million.
* An estimated 675,000 Americans were among the dead.

1. **JUST IN TIME**

* The American Expeditionary Force (AEF) arrived in France in June 1917. The Allies were in bad shape.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **RUSSIA QUITS**

* Russian Revolution, November 1917.
* People calling themselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_overthrows government.
* Communists, led by V.I. Lenin.
* Take Russia out of war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. **THE FIGHTING STOPS**

* Rioters in Central Power countries calls for end of war.
* On the 11th hour, of the 11th day, of the 11th month the armistice ended the war.
* Armistice day (Nov 11th) would be celebrated for years.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. **WILSON’S FOURTEEN POINTS**

* Wilson was very idealistic, he wanted a “Peace without victory”, for the “war to end all wars”.
* He outlined his plan for peace in his famous Fourteen Points.
* These 14 basic ideals dealt with:
  + Specific nations and regions
  + Freedom of the seas
  + Tariffs
  + Self-determination – the right of a people to decide their own political status.
  + A League of Nations – settle international disputes peacefully.

1. **PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE**

* Allies disagree, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* “Big Four” meet at Palace of Versailles outside Paris.
  + Wilson – U.S.
  + David Lloyd George – Great Britain
  + Georges Clemenceau – France
  + Vittorio Orlando – Italy

1. **PEACE CONFERENCE**

* No members of the Central Powers were invited
* Wilson and the other leaders clashed
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **TREATY OF VERSAILLES**

* Germany must accept full responsibility for starting war \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Germany must pay reparations – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_($33 billion).
* Germany must give back Alsace-Lorraine to France (France received other German territory too).
* New nations created: Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Poland, Estonia, Finland, Latvia, and Lithuania.
* Central Powers must give control of colonies to Allies.

1. **THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_would include representatives from all democratic countries.
* League was too weak to enforce rulings (no military).
* Also, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Following WWII, the United Nations would replace the League, and exists to this day.

1. **THE BATTLE IN CONGRESS**

* Henry Cabot Lodge, Republican Senators would not ratify Treaty (2/3rds necessary).
* Felt Article 10 of the League Charter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* U.S. would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. **THE BATTLE IN CONGRESS**

* Wilson takes issue to American people directly, heads out on train tour.
* Suffers stroke, never fully recovers.
* Refuses to compromise with Republicans, treaty never ratified.
* U.S. signed separate peace treaties with Austria, Germany, and Hungary.