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| **CAUSES OF WORLD WAR I** |

**“The War to End all Wars” – THE GREAT WAR**

1. **LONG-TERM CAUSES OF WWI**
	* Militarism
	* Alliance System
	* Imperialism
	* Nationalism
2. **MILITARISM**
	* Need to develop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Increased military budgets/development of armed forces
	* Germany built up army with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Britain relied on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Germany, France, Italy, & Japan joined naval arms race
3. **MILITARY BUILDUP**
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: time to activate armies for battle, 48 hrs to 5 days depending on country
4. **ALLIANCE SYSTEM**
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(1882) Austria Hungary, Germany, and Italy
	* Triple Entente (1907) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. **ALLIANCES**
	* Allied Powers
		+ 1. Great Britain, France
			2. Belgium, Serbia
			3. Montenegro
			4. Russia
			5. Japan (1914)
			6. U.S. (1917)
	* Central Powers
		1. Germany
		2. Austria-Hungary
		3. Ottoman Empire (1914)
		4. Bulgaria (1915)
6. **IMPERIALISM**
	* Stronger nations controlling weaker lands through military, economic or political means
	* Countries sought\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Colonies brought prestige to countries
7. **NATIONALISM**
	* Belief that national interests should be placed ahead of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Franco-Prussian War (1871): France lost Alsace & Lorraine to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Russia claimed to be the protector of Europe’s Slavs (Serbia)
	* Serbia controlled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. **IMMEDIATE CAUSE OF THE WAR**
	* Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand, Heir to the throne of Austria-Hungary, killed by Serbian nationalist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Austria-Hungary declared war on Serbia
	* Russia declared war on Austria-Hungary
	* Germany declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Great Britain declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. **ARCHDUKE FRANZ FERDINAND**
	* Assassinated on June 28, 1914
10. **FIGHTING BEGINS**
	* Germany invaded Belgium on Aug. 4, 1914 on the way to Paris
	* \_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**



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| **WILSON AND NEUTRALITY** |

1. **WEAPONS OF WWI**
2. **TRENCH WARFARE**
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - the area between opposing trenches
	* Between 200 to 1000 meters between trenches
3. **TRENCH WARFARE**
	* Germany and France dug trenches on Western Front. Millions died in “no-man’s-land” between trenches.
4. **U-BOATS**
	* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
	* Abbreviation for the German phrase for “undersea boat”
5. **STALEMATE**
	* A situation where neither side can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. **MONEY TALKS**
	* By April 1917, the US had $2.6 billion in war bonds ($27 million German bonds)
	* American ships also carried war supplies to Europe
7. **UNRESTRICTED SUBMARINE WARFARE**
	* Germany’s policy of sinking any ship, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. **GERMAN AGGRESSION**
	* May 1915 sinking of the Lusitania off coast of Ireland- 1200 killed (128 Americans)
	* 1 year later- *Sussex* sunk
	* Led to Sussex Pledge- Germany promises not to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and saving human lives.
9. **WILSON**
	* Wins reelection in 1916- “He kept us out of War”
	* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
10. **EVENTS THAT CAUSED THE U.S. TO JOIN WWI**
	1. Sinking of the Lusitania
	2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - proposed alliance between Mexico and Germany
		1. Mexico would get land back from the US
11. **U.S. DECLARES WAR**
	* On April 6, 1917 US declares war on Germany
	* The start of the war was July 28, 1914
	* WWI- 1914-1918

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| **THE U.S. ENTERS WWI AND THE WAR AT HOME** |

The War at Home - 19.2-19.3

**THE U.S. ENTERS WWI**

1. **MOBILIZATION**
	* Preparing the U.S. for WWI would require a massive mobilization of:
		1. Money
		2. Men
		3. Materials
		4. Minds
2. **MONEY**
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	* William McAdoo, Secretary of Treasury: “Anyone who refused to buy bonds is a friend of Germany”
	* U.S. Raised $23 Billion
3. **MEN**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– required men between ages of 21-30 to register to be drafted into the armed forces.
* 3 million men would be drafted.
* Some saw draft as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
1. **MATERIALS: INDUSTRY**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Bernard Baruch in charge.
* Allocated scarce resources.
* Established production priorities.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* “No steel, copper, cement, rubber, or other basic materials could be used without WIB approval.”
1. **MATERIALS: FOOD**
	* Food Administration, Herbert Hoover in charge.
	* “Food can win the war”
	* Promised high prices to get farmers to grow more crops.
	* Encouraged “wheatless Wednesdays,” “meatless Mondays”.
	* Suggested Americans plant “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.
2. **MATERIALS: FUEL**
	* Fuel Administration, Harry Garfield in charge.
	* Organized production, distribution, and conservation of coal.
	* Encouraged mines/miners to maximize production.
	* Prevented labor strikes.
	* Encouraged Heatless days.
3. **MINDS: PROPOGANDA**
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, George Creel in charge.
	* “Sell the war to Americans”
	* Pictured Germans as evil monsters.
	* Hollywood helps:
	* “The Kaiser, the Beast of Berlin,” “The Claws of the Hun.”
4. **MINDS: PROPOGANDA**
	* Patriotic organizations targeted anyone who questioned government, any Germany Americans.
	* German books removed from shelves.
	* Schools stopped teaching German.
	* Sauerkraut – liberty cabbage
	* Hamburger – Salisbury steak
	* Dachshunds – liberty pups
5. **MINDS: LAWS**
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– punished people for aiding the enemy or refusing military duty.
	* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– made it illegal for Americans to speak disloyally about the U.S. government, Constitution, or flag.
	* 1000 opponents of the war were jailed under these laws.
6. **WOMEN IN THE WAR**
	* Many women served as interpreters, nurses, typists, telephone operators.
	* Volunteered for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	* Filled important industrial jobs.
7. **AFRICAN-AMERICANS IN THE WAR**
	* Originally served in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	* Served in segregated units.
	* Fought alongside French.
	* Some won *Croix de Guerre*, French award for bravery in military combat.

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| **WWI COMES TO AN END** |

* 1. **WWI COMES TO AN END** (The Final Days of the War)
1. **CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS**
	* An individual who, on religious, moral or ethical grounds, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	* Would be given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or they would face jail sentences
2. **ARMISTICE**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* On the 11th hour, of the 11th day of the 11th month 1918, WWI officially ended
1. **CENTRAL POWER DEATHS**
* Germany 1.7 million
* Austria-Hungary 1.25 million
* Italy 460,000
1. **ALLIED POWERS**
* Russia- 1.75 million
* France- 1.4 million
* Great Britain- 760,000
* British Empire- 251,900
* USA- 114,000
1. **TOTAL DEATHS**
* Total deaths are estimated between 8 and 10 million
1. **SPANISH INFLUENZA**
* Estimated global mortality from the 1918-1919 pandemic at anywhere between 30 and 50 million.
* An estimated 675,000 Americans were among the dead.
1. **JUST IN TIME**
* The American Expeditionary Force (AEF) arrived in France in June 1917. The Allies were in bad shape.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
1. **RUSSIA QUITS**
* Russian Revolution, November 1917.
* People calling themselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_overthrows government.
* Communists, led by V.I. Lenin.
* Take Russia out of war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
1. **THE FIGHTING STOPS**
* Rioters in Central Power countries calls for end of war.
* On the 11th hour, of the 11th day, of the 11th month the armistice ended the war.
* Armistice day (Nov 11th) would be celebrated for years.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
1. **WILSON’S FOURTEEN POINTS**
* Wilson was very idealistic, he wanted a “Peace without victory”, for the “war to end all wars”.
* He outlined his plan for peace in his famous Fourteen Points.
* These 14 basic ideals dealt with:
	+ Specific nations and regions
	+ Freedom of the seas
	+ Tariffs
	+ Self-determination – the right of a people to decide their own political status.
	+ A League of Nations – settle international disputes peacefully.
1. **PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE**
* Allies disagree, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* “Big Four” meet at Palace of Versailles outside Paris.
	+ Wilson – U.S.
	+ David Lloyd George – Great Britain
	+ Georges Clemenceau – France
	+ Vittorio Orlando – Italy
1. **PEACE CONFERENCE**
* No members of the Central Powers were invited
* Wilson and the other leaders clashed
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
1. **TREATY OF VERSAILLES**
* Germany must accept full responsibility for starting war \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Germany must pay reparations – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_($33 billion).
* Germany must give back Alsace-Lorraine to France (France received other German territory too).
* New nations created: Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Poland, Estonia, Finland, Latvia, and Lithuania.
* Central Powers must give control of colonies to Allies.
1. **THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_would include representatives from all democratic countries.
* League was too weak to enforce rulings (no military).
* Also, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Following WWII, the United Nations would replace the League, and exists to this day.
1. **THE BATTLE IN CONGRESS**
* Henry Cabot Lodge, Republican Senators would not ratify Treaty (2/3rds necessary).
* Felt Article 10 of the League Charter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* U.S. would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
1. **THE BATTLE IN CONGRESS**
* Wilson takes issue to American people directly, heads out on train tour.
* Suffers stroke, never fully recovers.
* Refuses to compromise with Republicans, treaty never ratified.
* U.S. signed separate peace treaties with Austria, Germany, and Hungary.