Name: _____ Per: _____ Date: _____

Instructions: Use the following websites to answer the questions regarding hydraulic fracturing. http://www.cnn.com/2010/US/09/13/fracking.explainer/index.html

Click through the frames to learn about the process.

- 1. What is hydraulic fracturing?
- 2. Why is a concrete casing used while fracking?
- 3. About how deep are the wells? How far might they extend horizontally?
- 4. What is the perforating gun used for and what must it overcome?
- 5. What materials are used to keep the fractures from closing?
- 6. Why is it important to keep the fractures propped open?
- 7. What happens to the fracturing fluids once they return to the surface?

Next- search "fracking in Gates Mills, Ohio" – find a few articles to read and summarize your findings below.

http://www.cleveland.com/hillcrest/index.ssf/2014/09/anti-fracking_bill_of_rights_w.html

http://www.cleveland.com/hillcrest/index.ssf/2014/09/fracking.html

http://mirkwoodforest.net/Gates_Mills_Gas_Well_Safety_Committee/Write_Your_Government.html

Provide the answers to following questions in your summary:

- 1. What are the names of the shale rock in this region?
- 2. What are some of the reasons residents are concerned with fracking in Gates Mills?
- 3. What are some ways residents can get involved to prevent fracking from continuing in the area?
- 4. How many vertical wells are already in the Gates Mills?
- 5. What is Issue 51?